

**PARPPF****PURPOSE**

Compute the standard form of the Pareto percent point function of the first kind.

**DESCRIPTION**

The standard form of the Pareto probability density function is:

$$f(x) = \frac{\gamma}{x^{\gamma+1}} \quad \text{for } x \geq 1 \quad (\text{EQ 8-300})$$

The Pareto percent point function has the following formula:

$$G(p) = (1 - p)^{\frac{-1}{\gamma}} \quad (\text{EQ 8-301})$$

The input value is a real number between 0 and 1.

**SYNTAX**

LET <y2> = PARPPF(<y1>,gamma) <SUBSET/EXCEPT/FOR qualification>

where <y1> is a variable, a number, or a parameter in the range 0 to 1;

<y2> is a variable or a parameter (depending on what <y1> is) where the computed Pareto ppf value is stored;

<gamma> is a number or parameter that specifies the shape parameter;

and where the <SUBSET/EXCEPT/FOR qualification> is optional.

**EXAMPLES**

LET A = PARPPF(0.9)

LET Y = PARPPF(P)

**NOTE**

The general form of the Pareto percent point function is:

$$G(p) = k(1 - p)^{\frac{-1}{\gamma}} \quad (\text{EQ 8-302})$$

where k is a positive location parameter. See topic (3) under the General considerations section at the beginning of this chapter for a discussion of generating ppf values for the general form of the distribution.

**DEFAULT**

None

**SYNONYMS**

None

**RELATED COMMANDS**

PARCDF	=	Compute the Pareto cumulative distribution function.
PARPDF	=	Compute the Pareto probability density function.
GEPCDF	=	Compute the generalized Pareto cumulative distribution function.
GEPPDF	=	Compute the generalized Pareto probability density function.
GEPPPF	=	Compute the generalized Pareto percent point function.
EV1CDF	=	Compute the extreme value type I cumulative distribution
EV1PDF	=	Compute the extreme value type I probability density function.
EV1PPF	=	Compute the extreme value type I percent point function.

**REFERENCE**

"Continuous Univariate Distributions," Johnson and Kotz, Houghton Mifflin, 1970 (chapter 19).

"Statistical Distributions," 2nd ed., Evans, Hastings, and Peacock, Wiley and Sons, 1993 (chapter 30).

## APPLICATIONS

Data Analysis

## IMPLEMENTATION DATE

94/4

## PROGRAM

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TITLE PARPPF FOR VARIOUS VALUES OF GAMMA
YILABEL X
XILABEL PROBABILITY
SEGMENT 1 COORDINATES 16 88 21 88; SEGMENT 1 PATTERN SOLID
SEGMENT 2 COORDINATES 16 84 21 84; SEGMENT 2 PATTERN DASH
SEGMENT 3 COORDINATES 16 80 21 80; SEGMENT 3 PATTERN DOT
SEGMENT 4 COORDINATES 16 76 21 76; SEGMENT 4 PATTERN DA2
LEGEND 1 GAMMA = 1; LEGEND 1 COORDINATES 22 87
LEGEND 2 GAMMA = 2; LEGEND 2 COORDINATES 22 83
LEGEND 3 GAMMA = 5; LEGEND 3 COORDINATES 22 79
LEGEND 4 GAMMA = .5; LEGEND 4 COORDINATES 22 75
XLIMITS 0 1; MAJOR XTIC NUMBER 6
MINOR XTIC NUMBER 1; XTIC DECIMAL 1
YLIMITS 1 10
LINES SOLID DASH DOT DASH2
PLOT PARPPF(X,1) FOR X = 0.01 .01 0.99 AND
PLOT PARPPF(X,2) FOR X = 0.01 .01 0.99 AND
PLOT PARPPF(X,5) FOR X = 0.01 .01 0.99 AND
PLOT PARPPF(X,0.5) FOR X = 0.01 .01 0.99

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